# UTILITY PATENT APPLICATION TRANSMITTAL (Only for new nonprovisional applications under 37 CFR 1.53(b))

Attorney Docket No. 8006-0019-13

First Inventor or Application Identifier

John Kenneth AMICK

A VIRTUAL VOICE/COMPANY/OFFICE NETWORK TOOL KIT...

APPLICATION ELEMENTS  7 See MPEP chapter 600 concerning utility patent application contents	Assistant Commissioner for Patents  ADDRESS TO: Box Patent Application Washington, DC 20231		
Fee Transmittal Form (e.g. PTO/SB/17) (Submit an original and a duplicate for fee processing)	ACCOMPANYING APPLICATION PARTS		
	6. Assignment Papers (cover sheet & document(s)) (3)		
Specification Total Pages 51	7.   37 C.F.R. §3.73(b) Statement   Power of Attorney		
	8. □ English Translation Document (if applicable)		
3. ■ Drawing(s) (35 U.S.C. 113) Total Sheets 10	9.   Information Disclosure Statement (IDS)/PTO-1449  Copies of IDS Citations		
_	10. □ Preliminary Amendment		
4. ■ Oath or Declaration Total Pages 2	11. White Advance Serial No. Postcard		
<ul> <li>a. Newly executed (original or copy)</li> <li>b. Copy from a prior application (37 C.F.R. §1.63(d)) (for continuation/divisional with box 15 completed)</li> </ul>	12. □ Small Entity Statement filed in prior □ application. Status still proper and desired.		
i.   DELETION OF INVENTOR(S)			
Signed statement attached deleting inventor(s) named in the prior application, see 37 C.F.R. §1.63(d)(2) and	13.   Certified Copy of Priority Document(s)  (if foreign priority is claimed)		
1.33(b).	14. ■ Other: REQUEST FOR PRIORITY		
5.   Incorporation By Reference (usable if box 4B is checked) The entire disclosure of the prior application, from which a copy of the oath or declaration is supplied under Box 4B, is considered to be part of the disclosure of the accompanying application and is hereby incorporated by reference therein.			
15. If a CONTINUING APPLICATION, check appropriate box, and supp			
☐ Continuation ☐ Divisional ☐ Continuation-	in-part (CIP) of prior application no.:		
Prior application information: Examiner:	Group Art Unit:		
16. Amend the specification by inserting before the first line the se	entence:		
□ This application is a □ Continuation □ Division of application Serial No. Filed on	□ Continuation-in-part (CIP)		
■ This application claims priority of provisional application Seria	l No. 60/130,650 Filed April 23, 1999		
17. CORRESPONDENCE ADDRESS			
OBLON, SPIVAK, MCCLELLAND, MAIER & NEUSTADT, P.C.			
FOURTH FLOOR 1755 JEFFERSON DAVIS HIGHWAY			
ARLINGTON, VIRGINIA 22202 (703) 413-3000 FACSIMILE: (703) 413-2220			

Name:	Gregory J. Maier	Registrati	on No.:	25,599
Signature:			Date:	
Name:	Bradley D. Lytle	Registrati	on No.:	40,073

10

15

### TITLE OF THE INVENTION

## A VIRTUAL VOICE/COMPANY/OFFICE NETWORK TOOL KIT, METHOD, AND COMPUTER PROGRAM PRODUCT

### CROSS REFERENCE TO RELATED APPLICATIONS

The present document claims the benefit of the earlier filing date of co-pending U.S. provisional patent application Serial No. 60/130,650, entitled "A VIRTUAL VOICE NETWORK TOOL KIT, METHOD AND COMPUTER PROGRAM PRODUCT," filed in the United States Patent and Trademark Office on April 23, 1999, the entire contents of which being incorporated herein by reference.

The present document contains subject matter related to that disclosed in co-pending U.S. utility patent application Serial No. 09/266,724, entitled "CALL PROCESSING SYSTEM, METHOD AND COMPUTER PROGRAM PRODUCT," filed in the United States Patent and Trademark Office on March 12, 1999, bearing attorney docket number 8006-0006-52, the entire contents of which being incorporated herein by reference.

### **BACKGROUND OF THE INVENTION**

### 20 Field of the Invention:

The present invention pertains to call processing systems and computer-based products used for voice processing, multi-media messaging (e.g., voice mail, e-mail, fax etc.), electronic document sharing, and the storage of electronic records in secure hardened sites (i.e., sites secured against natural or man-made disasters), all of which form part of a "virtual

10

15

20

environment" that provides both voice and data disaster avoidance. More particularly, the present invention is directed to development tools (referred to herein as OBJECTS), methods, and documentation used to market, deploy, create, manipulate and destroy virtual environments.

### Discussion of the Background:

Virtual environments are differentiated from other services that allow multi-media messaging and/or electronic document sharing and storage in that they typically employ a form of CALL PULL-BACK technology as discussed in U.S. utility patent application Serial No. 09/266,724 to accomplish voice call processing in the public switch telephone network (PSTN) and in a packet network. Telephony disaster avoidance is provided at the client's request when performing primary (e.g., answering first), or secondary (e.g., answering a call forwarded or transferred in under a no answer condition) answering, and is coupled with the ability to process calls to locations such as key employees' homes in the event of an emergency. Multi-media messaging and/or document sharing is also used to seamlessly network together a client's staff even when that staff is deployed in multiple remote locations.

Advances in communications (e.g., cellular telephones and the Internet), the increased mobilization of the work force, and the desire of individuals to work securely from "virtual offices" have all fueled the need for integrated communications services. These services often include the voice and data networking of employees and others working outside the traditional office environment. Subscribers may send, receive and manipulate multi-media messaging, share documents, and allow callers to access members of these networks no matter where they are located. The caller need never know that the person they are calling is working from a remote location that may include their home.

15

20

It would be advantageous if a customer had the ability to continue functioning after suffering a disaster by hosting applications on equipment located in a hardened site. The routing of callers to the main greeting of the client's application is handled at the local telephone company central office, (CO) on a *busy* or *no answer* condition, or by an edge device located on or near the customer's premise. The caller enters or speaks an extension number or selects from a menu and is transparently connected to an employee of the subscriber. The voiceprint of a known caller can be stored and used for security and access reasons. The caller is given further options if the call encounters a *busy* or *no answer* condition. Subscribers may access other subscribers on their network using a telephone or personal computer much like they would in a traditional office. The challenge, then, has been to create the tools, methods and documentation that enable the construction, maintenance and destruction of these networks in a rapid and reliable manner.

### **SUMMARY OF THE INVENTION**

The inventor of the present invention has recognized that currently no effective tools, methods, or computer program products are available to assist in the construction, maintenance, and destruction of virtual environments. Accordingly, one object of the present invention is to provide a solution to this problem, as recognized by the present inventor.

While various system architectures are presented herein, one attribute of the invention is a software tool kit referred to herein as OBJECTS. Depending on the business needs of the client, OBJECTS may work in conjunction with the invention described and disclosed in copending U.S. utility patent application Serial No. 09/266,724. OBJECTS are preprogrammed software constructs that serve as high-level, multi-use, building block-like templates. These templates allow non-technical personnel who understand the business needs of a customer to

10

15

20

rapidly and accurately construct, maintain, destroy and document a virtual voice/company/office network.

While more common methods may be used to market these products, another attribute of the invention is that the virtual environments may be packaged and marketed as software applications, and sold in stores or over the Internet. A consumer purchasing the appropriate level of a virtual environment may then order the desired configuration or upgrade needed through a web site authorized to sell the products. A client may even design and/or construct their own virtual environment utilizing tools available through an authorized web site.

The virtual environment products process voice calls and data, allow the user to access multi-media messaging from a phone or a computer, and allow document sharing, which may be accessed through the web site of a client or other designated web site. Disaster avoidance is offered, as is the replacing of a client's trunks or lines with a digital form of transport, which is advantageous since it reduces monthly trunk costs and increases the number of possible simultaneous voice and data sessions. Another advantage gained by the use of digital transport edge devices is that control of number assignments and forwarding is taken from the incumbent local exchange carrier (ILEC) or competitive local exchange carrier (CLEC) and placed in the hands of the application service provider (ASP).

Multi-media messaging may be accessed from a computer, telephone or related device. Utilizing the PSTN or a packet network, voice calls may be processed anywhere in the world without metered charges. Callers may be offered options when a call they initiate encounters a *no answer* condition. Virtual environment applications operate on the hardware and software components comprising a virtual environment node or hub.

10

15

20

### BRIEF DESCRIPTION OF THE DRAWINGS

A more complete appreciation of the present invention, and many of the attendant advantages thereof, will be readily obtained as the same becomes better understood by reference to the following detailed description when considered in connection with the accompanying drawings, wherein:

Figure 1 is a diagram of an exemplary implementation of a company virtual environment operating in the public switch telephone network (PSTN) for one embodiment of the present invention;

Figure 2 is a diagram of an exemplary implementation of a company virtual environment operating in a packet network for one embodiment of the present invention;

Figure 3 is a diagram of an implementation of a virtual environment and equipment in the network hub for one embodiment of the present invention;

Figure 4 is a detailed diagram of a node in one embodiment of the present invention;

Figure 5 is a diagram demonstrating how a caller reaches the correct virtual application in one embodiment of the present invention;

Figure 6 is a diagram illustrating the use of a Sonet ring to allow callers in a LATA to reach the equipment centralized in one location where the desired application is hosted by dialing the minimum numbers required;

Figure 7 is a diagram showing central office nodes and a hub site placed on a counter rotating, self-healing Sonet ring that has a guaranteed downtime less of then one second per failure;

Figure 8 is a diagram demonstrating the deployment of equipment in multiple locations and using the carrier's outbound footprint to provide service in a LATA;

10

15

20

Figure 9 is a diagram clarifying the function of OBJECTS in the Objects Tool Kit in one embodiment of the present invention; and

Figure 10 is an exemplary record showing a customer's configuration of OBJECTS in one embodiment of the present invention.

### DESCRIPTION OF THE PREFERRED EMBODIMENTS

Referring now to the drawings, Figure 1 illustrates one embodiment of the present invention; that of a typical small company virtual environment operating in a PSTN environment. In this embodiment, the system includes a source telephone 1, a PSTN transport 2, a virtual environment node or hub 4, and a remote destination telephone 9. A caller directly dials the telephone number 3 of a virtual environment 4 or is forwarded into the system because all of a customer's lines are busy, no one answers, or someone at the company transfers the caller. The virtual environment node or hub 4 contains the equipment hosting the application that is implemented through the use of OBJECTS. Handling and routing information is sent from the network and a translation on the incoming identification number may be performed in order to accommodate a desired numbering plan 5. The OBJECTS are configured to cause the appropriate greeting to be played to the caller 6. The OBJECTS provide the caller with the options to send, receive or manipulate a mixed media message 7. The caller dials an extension, spells some letters of a name, or otherwise makes a selection which will cause the OBJECTS to dial the appropriate remote telephone number 8. The caller is processed across the network (e.g., PSTN, packet network, leased lines, wireless network) to a remote destination telephone 9 where CALL PULL-BACK may come into play. CALL PULL-BACK feature is disclosed in co-pending U.S. utility application Serial

15

20

No. 09/266,724. Users may place a call from an analog, digital, or soft phone (e.g., properly equipped multi-media personal computer) to an analog, digital or soft phone.

While Figure 1 and Figure 2 are shown separately to simplify the concept of an average company, a virtual environment may employ features shown in both figures as well as employ other services furnished by the virtual environment node or hub. Other services may include, but not be limited to, all the services commonly employed by a national Internet or application service provider.

Figure 2 illustrates another embodiment of the present invention, that of a typical small company virtual environment operating in a packet network. In this embodiment, the system includes various methods 1 employed to connect with a virtual environment hub site 3 and a transport cloud 2. The virtual environment hub 3 contains the equipment hosting the application that is implemented through the use of OBJECTS. The virtual environment hub 3 may include, for example, ATM, packet and optional voice switches, gateways, concentrators, various subnets and servers 4. The OBJECTS may be configured to allow the users to perform any desired function within the scope of the current technology 5. Users may place a call from an analog, packet or soft phone to an analog, packet or soft phone 6.

Figure 3 provides a more detailed description of one embodiment of the present invention. Shown in Figure 3 is an implementation of a virtual environment and the equipment in the virtual environment network hub 11. A single hub 11 can handle all virtual environments on a worldwide basis, or multiple hubs 11 may be used to safeguard against cataclysmic disasters. In an embodiment where multiple hubs are used, virtual environments may be mirrored for the sake of redundancy.

An edge device (e.g., a gateway) is placed at the customer premises providing a connection point for transporting voice and or data to and from the customer premises 1.

10

15

20

Traffic may be transported between the customer premises and the pop via primary rate interface (PRI), multi-frequency (MF), dual tone multi-frequency (DTMF), or as packets 2. Located on or near the customer premises, an optional Internet protocol (IP) gateway or integrated access device converts plain old telephone service (POTS) voice traffic to packet traffic and transmits voice and data packets to the point of presence (POP) 4. These gateways and access devices (i.e., edge devices) can replace the majority of the trunks and or lines previously used by the customer. The benefits that may be derived by the customer by replacing the trunks or lines, include, for example, decreases in monthly trunk or line charges, drastic increase in voice and data throughput, improved quality, and giving numbering and forwarding control to the service provider.

The digital subscriber line access multiplier (DSLAM) handles packetized traffic to and from the POP 4, and has an optional access shelf for packetizing switched circuit traffic 3. The POP 4 functions as a class 5 central office (CO) and is the common fiber meet point in the LATA where the local ILEC brings traffic belonging to the CLEC. The POP 4 has one or more connections with backbone carriers and contains the equipment deployed by the service provider. The POP 4 is where the traffic is transferred to an ATM cloud through an ATM access concentrator.

Typically, the majority of callers and employees of a given client are geographically located within the same LATA. For these calls (i.e., those within the same LATA), it is only necessary to allocate the bandwidth in the ATM cloud from the POP 4 to the hub 11 while a selection is made. Upon reaching the hub 11, if a choice is selected which terminates on the same concentrator from which the call originated, the talk path is completed in that concentrator and the virtual point-to-point connection in the ATM cloud is torn down and the bandwidth reallocated.

10

15

20

Intermachine trunks 5 connect the gateway to the PSTN 6. A-links 7, 10 are data links between signaling points and their associated service control point (SCP) in the SS7 cloud 9. Also shown in Figure 3 is an A-link and SCP where there is no public phone company 8.

The virtual environment network hub 11 functions as a class 4 Central Office. The intelligence is provided by a collection of equipment 12 that functions together through the use of the OBJECTS. This equipment includes, for example, the packet switch, the ATM switch, concentrators and gateways. This intelligence calls on the nodes (e.g., 13) made up of various servers, which host and provide services for subscriber applications as implemented by the OBJECTS.

Figure 4 is a detailed diagram of a node 13 shown in Fig. 3. Routing may be accomplished at the LEC network level when more than one node is in the hub. Packet switching may be accomplished at the hub. In this manner, routing to the correct node and server is assured. A node may include a voice switch 1. The number of call processing servers (e.g., 4) on a particular switch, generally one per subnet (e.g., 2), is dependent on the number of extension numbers on that switch that can be configured without the need for physical phones and associated equipment. Also shown on the subnets 2 are respective routers (e.g., 3).

Figure 5 is a diagram demonstrating how a caller reaches the correct virtual environment application implemented through the OBJECTS. The transport 1, is either switched or packet. If the transport is switched, the central office node provides handling and routing information to the various hub nodes for switched services 2. An optional node voice switch 3 is shown, where, after translation, the incoming digits match phantom extension numbers in the numbering plan of the switch. The phantom extensions carrying digital

10

15

20

integration information are forwarded to a hunt pilot number containing the digital extensions used by the correct voice server that may call upon various other servers in the subnet. If the transport is packet, the ATM and packet switches, concentrators and gateways provide handling and routing information to the subnets for packetized voice and applications 4.

The information provided from the appropriate switch starts the correct application under control of the OBJECTS 5. The clients' applications are hosted on one of the many subnets with servers 6.

Figure 6 is a diagram of a method of utilizing a Sonet ring deployed in such a way as to allow callers in a LATA to reach the equipment placed in a centralized location. The hub site 1 hosts the desired application. The CO node 2 is a node into which callers can dial or be forwarded via a local number (i.e., the minimum number of numbers required) without incurring interlata charges. Time division multiplexing (TDM) may be employed so that callers may be *muxed* (i.e., multiplexed) in by their local CO node or gain access to the ring via a gateway. By configuring the DS1s as point-to-point, the packetized method allows a many-fold increase in throughput; and with ATM over Sonet, data and video ride virtually free in the packets needed to transport voice. Note that these TELCO nodes (CO nodes) are located in various positions within the LATA so that subscribers may access them as a local call and then be "back hauled" across the ring to the centralized hub 1 location. CO pass-throughs 3 connect the various TELCO nodes on the ring as well as the CO node 2 local to the hub location 4. Callers may be *muxed* out to the hub 1 by the local TELCO CO node 2 or routed to a packet switch and gateway servers.

Figure 7 is a diagram showing the CO nodes and hub site described above, placed on a counter-rotating, self-healing Sonet ring for transporting both voice and data in the LATA.

The inner ring 1 has traffic flowing in a clockwise direction. The outer ring 2 has traffic

15

20

flowing in a counterclockwise direction. The ring may provide a guaranteed downtime of less than one second per failure. The TELCO node 3 can be reached by the users as a local call, from which they will be "back hauled" to the hub. The hardened centralized equipment location called the hub 4, contains the equipment for electronic document storage. To avoid a single point of failure, the ring enters the hub site 4 in two places located on different faces of the hub facility.

Figure 8 is a diagram demonstrating a multi-location four node LATA method of providing service in a LATA 1. Nodes 2 are deployed at various locations within the LATA allowing all callers to access at least one of the nodes 2 in their area by dialing a local number. The number of nodes 2 providing coverage in a LATA will vary with the demographics of the area. At this time in the competition for interlata business, carriers are offering large toll-free outbound footprints. Inbound calls to the average virtual environment customer are primarily all local calls. Arrows from the nodes 2 depict the outbound footprint. In most cases, the outbound footprint is large enough to cover the majority, if not all, of the LATA 1 from any node 2 within a given LATA 1. These large outbound footprints allow the nodes 2 to process traffic without incurring interlata charges. Other means of transport that can be used to carry traffic between nodes 2 for callers who need to exceed the outbound footprint include, for example, PSTN, leased lines, wireless, fast ethernet, frame relay, ATM, and Sonet.

Figure 9 is a diagram clarifying the functioning of OBJECTS in the Object Tool Kit.

An incoming call comes from the central office node or ATM switch 1. An optional voice switch 2 performs the numbering plan translations and is digitally integrated with the call processing server 3, commonly referred to as the voice server, where callers come under

10

15

20

control of OBJECTS which may in turn call upon services from the other servers and the router 4-11. The voice response server 8 is digitally integrated with the packet switch.

An OBJECT is a proven preprogrammed software construct which by itself, or when assembled with other OBJECTS, provides a desired functionality. OBJECTS are written in traditional programming languages, scripting languages, and high-level command line code.

OBJECTS allow non-technical personnel who understand the business needs of a customer to rapidly and accurately create, manipulate and destroy these virtual environments.

OBJECTS operate in conjunction with, for example, parameters, tables, attributes, classes, routines, methods and compiled code which control the various components in the hub and nodes. OBJECTS perform the various functions so that the needs of the client are met. The creator of a virtual environment places clients' mailboxes in classes of service that have been pre-configured as OBJECTS. When services from other servers are needed, OBJECTS furnish those services in the appropriate manner. If switching services are required, OBJECTS will issue commands to the switch for functions such as routing a call. As with any product in the computer/telephony world, the OBJECTS Tool Kit is constantly evolving.

A living document has been created describing the functionality and services provided by each OBJECT. Personnel responsible for the creation of virtual environments use this documentation to configure the OBJECTS. OBJECTS that are used to create a particular virtual environment have the explanation of the functionality and services of the OBJECT in the documentation under the heading of each class of service (COS) or OBJECT (OBJ). The OBJECT itself is not a class of service, it is all of the preprogrammed and tested software comprising that construct. Having these preprogrammed and tested OBJECTS available

10

allows the offering of inexpensive, reliable, custom virtual environments in a very rapid and cost effective manner.

Cost effectiveness is an important reason that others are not building sophisticated custom configurations for large numbers of small clients. Without the use of an Object Tool Kit, their personnel would have to program each configuration from scratch. The best way to define a given OBJECT is to define its functions. One of the unique features of the OBJECTS of the present invention is that a single instance of a given OBJECT can operate at the same time on one or more physical platforms with different operating systems. Each OBJECT is made up of many components. A representative list of OBJECTS and their associated functionality is provided below.

### OBJECT/Class of Service documentation:

OBJECT/	FUNCTION OF OBJECT/CLASS OF SERVICE
CLASS OF	
SERVICE	
OBJ/COS 0	Unassigned D.I.D. mailboxes. NOTE: A silent D.I.D. mailbox greeting must be
	recorded.
	Non-area code specific Object.
	Description:
	The number of a mailbox placed in this Object matches the number that will be
	received by the Call Processor Portion of the Node or Hub after any and all
	translations are accomplished. This number is generated when a caller reaches a
	telephone number issued to a customer. As numbers in Object 0 are not currently
	issued but are defined and can still be reached from the outside world, they are
	kept in Object 0. When one of these numbers is dialed, the following recording is
	played: "You have reached an unassigned telephone number, please hang up and
	try again". No input is accepted from the caller. No message is taken which
	prevents unwanted messages such as those left by automatic dialers from
	consuming storage. The caller hears, "Goodbye" and is dropped.
OBJ/COS 1	Company greetings, no associated extension or telephone number, no messages
	may be recorded. Play greeting twice and disconnect.

	Non area code specific Objects.
	Tion area code specific cojects.
	Description:
	The caller hears a recorded message and may enter an extension number or select
	a menu choice. No numbers are dialed automatically upon a caller reaching this
	mailbox. If the caller takes no action, the greeting is played twice and the caller is
	dropped.
OBJ/COS 2	Disconnect from caller. Play silent greeting and hang up. No input is accepted
	from the caller.
	from the caner.
	Non area code specific Object.
	Description:
	Commonly used as part of a configuration where there is a need to play a
	recording. While the recording is being played, allow the user to take an action
	such as entering an extension number or making a choice. If no selection or
	choice is made after the recording is played, there is a moment of silence while the
	caller is moved to a mailbox and placed in Object 2 where they may or may not
	hear a second recording depending upon the application desired. No input is
	accepted from the caller. After the moment of silence or the second recording is
	played, the caller is dropped.
OBJ/COS 3	Company greetings; no associated extension or telephone number; no messages
	may be recorded. Play greeting and disconnect.

	Non area code specific Object
	Description:
-	The caller hears a recorded message and may enter an extension number or select
	a menu choice. If the caller takes no action, the caller is dropped.
OBJ/COS 4	Object dedicated to one-of-a-kind, customer specific application.
	Description:
	If caller presses a zero, a ring-all hunt group is activated.
OBJ/COS 5	Voice Response Server prompt mailboxes
	Store recordings used by the Voice Response Server
	Description:
	Store recordings used by the Voice Response portion of the Node or Hub.
OBJ/COS 6	Pilot mailbox for Voice Response Server message pool
	Store recordings used by the Voice Response Server application processor.
	Description:
	The lead mailbox number of a list of mailboxes responsible for the storage of
	application controlled messages.

OBJ/COS 7	Fax only with voice annotation.
	Non area code specific Object.
	Description:
	Description.
<u>.</u>	Any mailbox placed in this Object will accept only a fax with or without voice
	annotation. User key press input is accepted.
OBJ/COS 8	Voice Response Server Error mailbox.
	Store error recording used by the Voice Response Server application processor.
:	Description:
	Any mailbox placed in this Object is an error-handling mailbox for the Voice
	Response Server portion of the Node or Hub. User input is accepted.
OBJ/COS 9	Fax on demand. Prints the first fax in each mailbox.
	Non area code specific Object.
	Description:
	Prints only the first fax stored in a mailbox placed in this Object.
OBJ/COS 10	Application Processor control.
	Non area code specific Object.

	Description:
	Takes the caller to Application Processor Control. A caller that reaches a mailbox
	in this Object is provided services by the Voice Response Server application
	associated with that mailbox which acts as a call identification number.
OBJ/COS 11	Plays greeting once; after greeting plays, use extension number for next mailbox.
	Non area code specific Object.
	Description:
	Normally used to play a recording once which may give the caller enough time to
	take an action such as dialing an extension or selecting a choice. After greeting
	plays or if the caller takes no action, the caller is moved to a different part of the
	application. Also used as a way to rapidly and automatically move a caller from
•	one mailbox to another.
OBJ/COS 12	Play greeting twice; after greeting plays, use extension number for next mailbox.
	Non area code specific Object.
	Description:
	Normally used to play a recording twice, which may give the caller enough time
	to take an action such as dialing an extension or selecting a choice. After greeting
	plays or if the caller takes no action, the caller is moved to a different part of the

	1:4:1
	application. Also used as a way to rapidly and automatically move a caller from
	one mailbox to another.
OBJ/COS 13	Block access to system distribution pilot numbers.
	Non area code specific Object.
	Tron area code specific Object.
	Description:
	Access to a distribution list whose pilot number is placed in this Object is
	restricted to users with special mailbox programming.
OBJ/COS 14	Fax overflow mailboxes (M/Bs).
	Non area code specific Object.
	Tron area code specific Object.
	Description:
	Used to provide a "fax store and forward" service to a customer. When a fax
	machine on the customer's premise is busy or no answer, the caller is forwarded to
	a mailbox in this Object that provides fax tone, takes a fax, and repeatedly
	attempts to deliver that fax back to the originally called fax machine until
	successful.
OBJ/COS 15	Call number first before playing greeting; record message option; offsite only if
	urgent. May receive fax.
	Object dedicated to one-of-a-kind, customer specific application.

	Description:
	Ring an extension; if busy or no answer, play a greeting, take a message, and
	activate "off site message waiting" if the caller marked the message urgent. In
	addition, a mailbox placed in this Object will accept a fax. While listening to the
	greeting the caller may enter an extension number or select a choice.
OBJ/COS 16	Call number first before playing greeting; record message option; station has
	multiple mailboxes; ask before connecting; offsite only if urgent; may receive fax.
	Object dedicated to one-of-a-kind, customer specific application.
	Description:
	Ring a phone; if answered, announce the call; if busy or no answer, play a
	greeting, take a message, and activate "off site message waiting" if the caller
	marked the message urgent. In addition, a mailbox placed in this Object will
	accept a fax. While listening to the greeting the caller may enter an extension
	number or select a choice.
OBJ/COS 17	"Greeting on" stops numbers from being dialed; record message option; offsite
	only if urgent; may receive fax.
	Object dedicated to one-of-a-kind, customer specific application.
	Description:

	Recording a greeting and turning the greeting on stops the extension number
;	associated with a mailbox in this Object (if one exists) from being dialed.
	Mailbox will take a message and activate "off site message waiting" if the caller
	marked the message urgent. In addition, a mailbox placed in this Object will
	accept a fax. While listening to the greeting the caller may enter an extension
	number or select a choice.
OBJ/COS 18	Professional voice.
	Object dedicated to one-of-a-kind, customer specific application.
	Description:
	Along with the normal features and functions given most users, a Mailbox placed
	in this Object has the privilege of being able to name mailboxes. Recording a
	greeting and turning the greeting on stops the extension number associated with a
	mailbox in this Object (if one exists) from being dialed. While listening to the
	greeting the caller may enter an extension number or select a choice.
OBJ/COS 19	Forms.
	Object dedicated to one-of-a-kind, customer specific application.
	Description:
	This Object provides specific customers with an application that asks a series of
	questions one at a time and records the answers the caller gives in the caller's own

	voice. After the questions are asked, the caller is given the option of reviewing
	their answers and re-recording them if so desired. Upon acceptance of the
	answers by the caller, the answers to the questions are placed in a mailbox which
	has been specified by the customer for further action.
OBJ/COS 21	Page every time a message is left.
	Object dedicated to one-of-a-kind, customer specific application.
	Description:
	When placed in this Object, a mailbox with an internal extension will activate a
	pager every time a message is left during user specified time periods. Recording a
	greeting and turning the greeting on stops the extension number associated with a
	mailbox in this Object (if one exists) from being dialed. While listening to the
	greeting the caller may enter an extension number or select a choice.
OBJ/COS 30	Local call; call number first before playing greeting; record message option.
	Non area code specific Objects.
	Description:
	A mailbox placed in this Object will call an external telephone number without
	dialing an area code and if not answered, will play a greeting and record a
	message. While listening to the greeting the caller may enter an extension number
	or select a choice.

OBJ/COS 31	Local call; call number first before playing greeting; record message option.
	Station has multiple mailboxes; ask before connecting.
	Non area code specific Objects.
	Description:
	Dial a telephone number without dialing an area code; if answered, announce the
	call; if busy or no answer, play a greeting and take a message. While listening to
	the greeting the caller may enter an extension number or select a choice.
OBJ/COS 32	Local call; "greeting on" stops numbers from being dialed; record message option.
	Non area code specific Objects.
	Description:
	Recording a greeting and turning the greeting on stops the telephone number
	associated with a mailbox in this Object (if one exists) from being dialed. When
	the user turns off the greeting, a mailbox placed in this Object will ring a phone
	without dialing an area code. The mailbox will take a message. While listening to
	the greeting the caller may enter an extension number or select a choice.
OBJ/COS 33	Local call; call number first before playing greeting; record message option;
	offsite only if urgent; may receive Fax.
	Non area code specific Objects.

	Description:
	Ring a phone without dialing an area code; if busy or no answer, play a greeting
The second	and take a message. Mailbox will take a message and activate "off site message
	waiting" if the caller marked the message urgent. In addition, a mailbox placed in
	this Object will accept a fax. While listening to the greeting the caller may enter
	an extension number or select a choice.
OBJ/COS 34	Local call, call number first before playing greeting; record message option.
	Station has multiple mailboxes; ask before connecting. Offsite only if urgent.
	May receive Fax.
	Non area code specific Objects.
	Description:
	Ring a phone without dialing an area code. If answered, the call will be
	announced and the called party will be given the option to accept or reject the call.
	If busy or no answer, a greeting may be played and a message taken. Mailbox
	will take a message and activate "off site message waiting" if the caller marked the
	message urgent. In addition, a mailbox placed in this Object will accept a fax.
	While listening to the greeting the caller may enter an extension number or select
	a choice.
OBJ/COS 35	Local call; "greeting on" stops numbers from being dialed; record message option;
	offsite only if urgent; may receive Fax.
1	I

Non area code specific Objects. Description: Recording a greeting and turning the greeting on stops the telephone number associated with a mailbox in this Object (if one exists) from being dialed. When the user turns off the greeting, a mailbox placed in this Object will ring a phone without dialing an area code. Mailbox will take a message and activate "off site message waiting" if the caller marked the message urgent. In addition, a mailbox placed in this Object will accept a fax. While listening to the greeting the caller may enter an extension number or select a choice. Local call; blind transfer. OBJ/COS 36 Non area code specific Objects. Description: A mailbox in this Object will dial a telephone number without dialing an area code and then perform a blind transfer. The caller may dial no numbers and no messages may be recorded. Local call; call number first before playing greeting; no messages; play greeting OBJ/COS 37 twice; allow user to dial. Non area code specific Objects.

### Description:

A mailbox in this Object will dial a telephone number without dialing an area code; if busy or no answer, the greeting will play twice, the user will be allowed to dial an extension or select a choice. No messages may be recorded.

The following is an example of a set of area code specific OBJECTS. For clarity, only one set of area code specific OBJECTS are shown.

### Example set of Area Code Specific OBJECTS:

OBJ/COS 50	(305) area code call; call number first before playing greeting; record message
	option.
	Area code specific Objects.
	Description:
	A mailbox placed in this Object will dial a "1" and the above area code before
	calling an external telephone number. If the call is not answered; the mailbox will
	play a greeting and record a message. While listening to the greeting the caller
	may enter an extension number or select a choice.
OBJ/COS 51	(305) area code call; call number first before playing greeting; record message
	option. Station has multiple mailboxes; ask before connecting.
	Area code specific Objects.
	Description:
	A mailbox placed in this Object will dial a "1" and the above area code before
	calling an external telephone number. If answered, it will announce the call; if
	busy or no answer, it will play a greeting and take a message. While listening to
	the greeting the caller may enter an extension number or select a choice.
OBJ/COS 52	(305) area code call; "greeting on" stops numbers from being dialed; record
	message option.
	· ·

Area code specific Objects. Description: Recording a greeting and turning the greeting on stops the telephone number associated with a mailbox in this Object (if one exists) from being dialed. When the greeting is turned off by the user, a mailbox placed in this Object will dial a "1" and the above area code before calling an external telephone number. The mailbox will take a message. While listening to the greeting the caller may enter an extension number or select a choice. (305) area code call; call number first before playing greeting; record message OBJ/COS 53 option; offsite only if urgent; may receive Fax. Area code specific Objects. Description: A mailbox placed in this Object will dial a "1" and the above area code before calling an external telephone number. If busy or no answer, play a greeting and take a message. Mailbox will take a message and activate "off site message waiting notification" if the message was marked urgent. In addition, a mailbox placed in this Object will accept a fax. While listening to the greeting the caller may enter an extension number or select a choice. (305) area code call; call number first before playing greeting; record message OBJ/COS 54

option. Station has multiple mailboxes; ask before connecting. Offsite only if urgent. May receive Fax.

Area code specific Objects.

### Description:

A mailbox placed in this Object will dial a "1" and the above area code before calling an external telephone number. If answered, the call will be announced and the called party will be given the option to accept or reject the call. If busy or no answer, a greeting may be played and a message taken. Mailbox will take a message and activate "off site message waiting if the message was marked urgent. In addition, a mailbox placed in this Object will accept a fax. While listening to the greeting the caller may enter an extension number or select a choice.

### OBJ/COS 55

(305) area code call; "greeting on" stops numbers from being dialed; record message option; Offsite only if urgent; may receive Fax.

Area code specific Objects.

### Description:

Recording a greeting and turning the greeting on stops the telephone number associated with a mailbox in this Object (if one exists) from being dialed. When the greeting is turned off by the user, a mailbox placed in this Object will dial a "1" and the above area code before calling an external telephone number.

Mailbox will take a message and activate "off site message waiting" if the caller marked the message urgent. In addition, a mailbox placed in this Object will accept a fax. While listening to the greeting the caller may enter an extension number or select a choice. OBJ/COS 56 (305) area code call; blind transfer. Area code specific Objects. Description: A mailbox placed in this Object will dial a "1" and the above area code before calling an external telephone number and performing a blind transfer. The caller may dial no numbers and no messages may be recorded. OBJ/COS 57 (305) area code call; call number first before playing greeting; no messages; play greeting twice; allow user to dial. Area code specific Objects. Description: A mailbox placed in this Object will dial a "1" and the above area code before calling an external telephone number. If the number is busy or no answer, a greeting will play twice and the user will be allowed to dial an extension or select a choice; no messages may be recorded.

### Additional examples of OBJECTS:

OBJ/COS 455

Description: Ring a phone without dialing an area code. If answered, the call will be announced and the called party will be given the option to accept or reject the call. If busy or no answer, a greeting may be played and a message taken. Mailbox will take a message and activate "off site message waiting" if the caller marked the message urgent. In addition, a mailbox placed in this Object will accept a fax. While listening to the greeting the caller may enter an extension number or select a choice. This Object provides a special dynamic call blocking service to the company. When a caller enters a universal port they are given a numeric value that stays with them for the duration of the call. The caller may only reach an Object with the same numeric value or a "0" value. Object dedicated to one-of-a-kind, customer specific application. OBJ/COS 456 Description: Takes the caller to Application Processor Control. A caller that reaches a mailbox in this Object is taken to the IVR application associated with that mailbox which acts as a call identification number.

Object dedicated to one-of-a-kind, customer specific application.

This Object provides a special dynamic call blocking service to the company. When a caller enters a universal port they are given a numeric value that stays with them for the duration of the call. The caller may only reach an Object with the same numeric value or a "0" value. OBJ/COS 457 (800) area code. Object dedicated to one-of-a-kind, customer specific application. Description: A mailbox placed in this Object will dial a "1" and the above area code before calling an external telephone number. If answered, it will announce the call; if busy or no answer, it will play a greeting and take a message. While listening to the greeting the caller may enter an extension number or select a choice. This Object provides a special dynamic call blocking service to the company. When a caller enters a universal port they are given a numeric value that stays with them for the duration of the call. The caller may only reach an Object with the same numeric value or a "0" value. OBJ/COS 458 Object dedicated to one-of-a-kind, customer specific application. Description: Recording a greeting and turning the greeting on stops the telephone number associated with a mailbox in this Object (if one exists) from being dialed. When

	the user turns off the greeting, a mailbox placed in this Object will ring a phone
	without dialing an area code. Mailbox will take a message. While listening to the
	greeting the caller may enter an extension number or select a choice.
į	This Object provides a special dynamic call blocking service to the company.
	When a caller enters a universal port they are given a numeric value that stays
:	with them for the duration of the call. The caller may only reach an Object with
	the same numeric value or a "0" value.
OBJ/COS 459	Object dedicated to one-of-a-kind, customer specific application.
	Used to automatically move callers to different parts of an application.
	Descriptions
	Description:
	This Object provides a special dynamic call blocking service to the company.
	When a caller enters a universal port they are given a numeric value that stays
	with them for the duration of the call. The caller may only reach an Object with
	the same numeric value or a "0" value.
OBJ/COS 460	Object dedicated to one-of-a-kind, customer specific application.
OB3/COS 400	Object dedicated to one of a mina, casterner species approximation
	Description:
	Plays an announcement twice and hangs up.
	This Object provides a special dynamic call blocking service to the company.

	When a caller enters a universal port they are given a numeric value that stays
	with them for the duration of the call. The caller may only reach an Object with
	the same numeric value or a "0" value.
OBJ/COS 462	Object dedicated to one-of-a-kind, customer specific application.
	Description:
	Ring a phone without dialing an area code; if answered, announce the call; if busy
	or no answer, play a greeting and take the caller to a specific location in the
	customer's configuration. While listening to the greeting the caller may enter an
	extension number or select a choice.
OBJ/COS 463	Object dedicated to one-of-a-kind, customer specific application.
	Description:
	Ring a phone without dialing an area code; if answered, announce the call; if busy
	or no answer, play a greeting and take the caller to a specific location in the
	customer's configuration. While listening to the greeting the caller may enter an
	extension number or select a choice.
OBJ/COS 464	Object dedicated to one-of-a-kind, customer specific application.
	Description:
	This Object provides a specific customer with an application that asks a series of
	questions one at a time and records the answers that a caller gives in their own
	voice. After the questions are asked, the caller is given the option of reviewing
1	

	their answers and re-recording them if so desired. Upon acceptance of the
4	answers by the caller, the answers to the questions are placed in a mailbox
	specified by the customer for further action.
OBJ/COS 465	Object dedicated to one-of-a-kind, customer specific application.
	Description:
	This Object provides a specific customer with an application that asks a series of
	questions one at a time and records the answers that a caller gives in their own
	voice. After the questions are asked, the caller is given the option of reviewing
	their answers and re-recording them if so desired. Upon acceptance of the
	answers by the caller, the answers to the questions are placed in a mailbox
	specified by the customer for further action.
OBJ/COS 468	Object dedicated to one-of-a-kind, customer specific application.
	Description:
	This Object provides time of day control so callers hear different appropriate
	recordings at different times of day.
OBJ/COS 469	Object dedicated to one-of-a-kind, customer specific application.
	Description:
	This Object provides time of day control so callers who press a "0" for the
	operator will be moved to different mailboxes during different times of day and
	after hours. One mailbox will ring a phone without dialing an area code; if

	answered, announce the call; if busy or no answer, play a greeting and take a
	message. The other mailbox takes a message without dialing a phone (normally
	used after hours or during lunch). While listening to the greeting the caller may
	enter an extension number or select a choice.
OBJ/COS 472	Object dedicated to one-of-a-kind, customer specific application.
	Description:
	A mailbox placed in this Object has an intercept that can be controlled by time of
	day.
OBJ/COS 473	(718) area code; blind transfer.
OD3/COD 1/3	
	Area code specific Objects.
	Description:
	A mailbox placed in this Object will dial a "1" and the above area code before
	calling an external telephone number and performing a blind transfer. The caller
	may dial no numbers and no messages may be recorded.
OBJ/COS 474	Object dedicated to one-of-a-kind, customer specific application.
	Description:
	This Object provides time of day control so callers hear different appropriate
	recordings at different times of day.
OBJ/COS 475	Object dedicated to one-of-a-kind, customer specific application.

# Description:

The caller hears a recorded message and may enter an extension number or select a menu choice. No telephone numbers are dialed automatically upon a caller reaching this mailbox. If the caller takes no action, the greeting is played twice and the caller is dropped. A mailbox placed in this Object has a specific dedicated operator when a "0" is pressed.

## OBJ/COS 511

Ports level

Ports level Object.

This is a fail safe Object where callers are sent when there is no identifying number coming from the PBX portion of the Node or Hub. This Object also comes into play when the Call Processor portion of the Node or Hub doesn't know what else to do with the caller due to a software or ring cadence error. This Object contains the greetings that are played during different times of day and the operator's mailboxes that are used when a caller presses "0".

Figure 10 shows an example of the records kept of an actual customer's configuration of the OBJECTS used to implement their particular virtual environment. Included are the names, addresses and telephone numbers changed to insure the customer's privacy. Actual verbiage spoken to the caller with a three-letter name in place of the actual customer's name is also part of this example. Each client has a drawing of their configuration designed to be easily read by personnel responsible for the creation, manipulation and destruction of virtual environments. Standardized documentation of the configuration of the OBJECTS allows the drawings to be created rapidly and accurately by copying documentation of pre-configured OBJECTS from a master template drawing.

As shown in Figure 10, the documentation includes the telephone number 1 that receives callers who are forwarded or transferred from a customer location or who dial in directly. The entry "M/B 2004,N,468" 2 depicts a mailbox (M/B) whose first four numbers match the last four digits of the telephone number that receives callers. '2004' is the mailbox number. 'N' means there is no telephone number or extension number associated with this mailbox as a number to be dialed when the caller reaches M/B 2004. '468' is the OBJECT number. M/B 2004 has been placed in OBJECT 468. OBJECT 468 is dedicated to a one-of-a-kind, customer specific application. OBJECT 468 provides time of day control so callers hear different appropriate recordings at different times of day.

The next set of entries in the documentation 2, the first being '-MTWTF- 08:00-12:00 N/B 83500,N,1' explain the different actions that will be taken based on time of day. For example, the first entry indicates that on Monday through Friday, from 08:00 A.M until 12:00 P.M., a moment of silence is played to the caller. The caller then hears the business hours greeting stored in mailbox 83500,N,1. As explained above, this notation indicates that mailbox 83500 is in OBJECT 1. Upon hearing any part of the greeting recorded in mailbox

10

15

20

83500, the caller may enter an extension number. This extension number is, in reality, a mailbox number. The caller may also select a choice that may be offered in the recording played to the caller such as 0 or 1-9. If the caller does nothing, the greeting will repeat and after several seconds of silence, the caller will hear "Goodbye" and be dropped. The caller will not be permitted to leave a message.

By referencing the table above, the definition of OBJECT 1, used in this example, can be determined. As described in that table, OBJECT 1 provides company greetings, has no associated extension or telephone number, and no messages may be recorded. OBJECT 1 will play the greeting twice, then disconnect the caller. OBJECT 1 is not an area code specific OBJECT. The description of OBJECT 1, which may be used by the personnel configuring the system to determine if it provides the desired functionality, is "The caller hears a recorded message and may enter an extension number or select a menu choice. No numbers are dialed automatically upon a caller reaching this mailbox. If the caller takes no action, the greeting is played twice and the caller is dropped."

When a mailbox such as (M/B) 83800,9979390,32 (see 4 in Figure 10) is reached by a caller selecting choice "0" which is the business hours intercept (the operator), the OBJECT obtains the appropriate external dial tone and dials the telephone number XXX-XXXX. Once the telephone number is dialed, CALL PULL-BACK is employed.

The next entry in the documentation, 'A/C A/E to M/B 1077,9979390,32' 5 means that if a caller leaves a message in M/B 83800, it will be "auto copied" to M/B 1077 and "auto erased" from M/B 83800. M/B 1077 will obtain the appropriate external dial tone from its OBJECT and, depending on how the customer wants the messaging waiting notification times set up in that M/B, message waiting notification will be performed to the telephone

10

15

number 997-9390. At different times of day different company main greetings are played to the caller.

The entry 'Lunch and Default Intercept M/B 83900,N,32' 6 provides the configuration of the behavior for all times of day and days of week not explicitly configured above, and is typically used for after hours. The entry 'Max 1 Pre 8410' 7 means that if the caller presses choice "1", they will be taken to M/B 84101 and governed by OBJECT 469.

The recordings spoken to the callers by a mailbox (M/B) number this example are configured as follows:

# XYZ Company Greetings

## M/B 83500

Business Hours: Monday-Friday 8:00 A.M. to 12:00 P.M., and 1:00 P.M. to 5:00 P.M.

Greeting: Thank you for calling XYZ Company. All available phone lines are busy or our operator is assisting a previous caller. If you know your party's extension, please enter it now or press "0" for the operator. For our corporate directory, press "1".

# M/B 83500, 83600 & 83700

Holiday Greeting: Put in as a message and prior to the holiday, do a greeting/message swap.

20 **Greeting:** Thank you for calling XYZ Company. Our offices are closed for the holiday.

If you would like to leave a message, we will be checking in; however, the operator will not be available to assist you. For the corporate directory, press "1". Have a great holiday.

10

## M/B 83600

Lunch Time: Monday-Friday 12:01 P.M. to 12:59 P.M.

Greeting: Thank you for calling XYZ Company. We are closed for lunch and will return

at 1:00 P.M. If you know the extension of the person for whom you wish to

leave a message, please enter it now. For our corporate directory, press "1".

To leave a message for our operator, press "0".

#### M/B 83700

After hours

Greeting: Thank you for calling XYZ Company. Our office hours are Monday through

Friday from 8:00 A.M. to 5:00 P.M. If you know the extension of the person

for whom you wish to leave a message, please enter it now. For our corporate

directory, press "1". To leave a message for our operator, press "0".

15 **M/B 83800** 

Name The receptionist

M/B 83900

Name The receptionist

20 Greeting: Please leave a message at the sound of the tone and we will return your call as

soon as possible.

# M/B 84101

**Greeting**: The following is a list of our corporate personnel. At any time you may enter their extension number to leave a message.

First Name	Last Name	extension 1060
First Name	Last Name	extension 1061
First Name	Last Name	extension 1062
First Name	Last Name	extension 1063
First Name	Last Name	extension 1064
First Name	Last Name	extension 1065
First Name	Last Name	extension 1066
First Name	Last Name	extension 1067
First Name	Last Name	extension 1068
First Name	Last Name	extension 1069
First Name	Last Name	extension 1070
First Name	Last Name	extension 1071
First Name	Last Name	extension 1072
First Name	Last Name	extension 1073
First Name	Last Name	extension 1074
First Name	Last Name	extension 1075
First Name	Last Name	extension 1076
The receptionist		extension 1077

## M/B 1077

Name

5

The receptionist

Greeting:

You have reached (First Name, Last Name), the Receptionist. If you are calling concerning an office matter or to schedule an appointment, please leave your name and telephone number at the tone and I will get back to you.

M/B 1060

Greeting:

You have reached the voice mail of (First Name, Last Name). If you are calling concerning an office matter or to schedule an appointment, please call the receptionist at extension 1077 by pressing "1" now. If this is urgent, you may leave a one-minute voice message that will page (First Name). Please leave your message after the tone.

# All M/Bs in the following list;

15

10

First Name	Last Name	M/B 1069
First Name	Last Name	M/B 1061
First Name	Last Name	M/B 1062
First Name	Last Name	M/B 1063
First Name	Last Name	M/B 1064
First Name	Last Name	M/B 1065
First Name	Last Name	M/B 1067
First Name	Last Name	M/B 1068

10

15

First Name	Last Name	M/B 1070
First Name	Last Name	M/B 1071
First Name	Last Name	M/B 1073
First Name	Last Name	M/B 1074
First Name	Last Name	M/B 1075
First Name	Last Name	M/B 1076

**Greeting:** 

You have reached the voice mail of (First Name, Last Name). Please leave a detailed message at the sound of the tone and your call will be returned as soon as possible.

## All M/Bs in the following list;

First Name	Last Name	M/B 1066
First Name	Last Name	M/B 1072

Greeting:

You have reached the voice mail of (First Name, Last Name). Please leave a detailed message at the sound of the tone and your call will be returned as soon as possible. For further options, press star\* after your message. If you mark your message urgent, (First Name, Last Name) will be paged.

The processes set forth in the present description may be implemented using a conventional general purpose microprocessor programmed according to the teachings of the present specification, as will be appreciated to those skilled in the relevant art(s).

Appropriate software coding can readily be prepared by skilled programmers based on the

10

teachings of the present disclosure, as will also be apparent to those skilled in the relevant art(s).

The present invention thus also includes a computer-based product that may be hosted on a storage medium and may include instructions which can be used to program a computer to perform a process in accordance with the present invention. The storage medium can include, but is not limited to, any type of disk including floppy disk, optical disk, CD-ROMS, and magneto-optical disks, ROMS, RAMs, EPROM's, flash memory, magnetic or optical cards, or any type of media suitable for storing electronic instructions.

Numerous modifications and variations of the present invention are possible in light of the above teachings and should be construed as part of the present invention.

## **CLAIMS**

5

10

15

20

 A method for configuring a communications system having a CALL PULL-BACK mechanism, comprising the steps of:

populating a digital repository with preprogrammed software objects;
selecting a subset of the preprogrammed software objects from the digital repository;
customizing the subset of preprogrammed software objects with user defined
parameters so as to implement predetermined functions when executed by a processor;
mapping the predetermined functions to corresponding operating system inputs; and
performing the predetermined functions when initiated by the corresponding
operating system inputs.

- 2. The method of Claim 1, wherein the predetermined functions are associated with said CALL PULL-BACK mechanism.
- 3. The method of Claim 1, further comprising the step of:
  documenting the preprogrammed software objects including information about the predetermined functions.
- 4. The method of Claim 3, further comprising the step of: documenting the preprogrammed software objects, after being customized, as drawings including the user defined parameters.
  - 5. The method of Claim 1, further comprising the step of:
    packaging the preprogrammed software objects as a consumer product.
  - 6. The method of Claim 5, further comprising the step of: offering to sell the packaged preprogrammed software objects to consumers.

10

15

20

- 7. The method of Claim 5, wherein said consumer product including a computer readable medium.
- 8. The method of Claim 5, wherein said consumer product further includes documentation about the preprogrammed software objects.
  - 9. The method of Claim 6, wherein:

the offering to sell step comprises advertising for sale the consumer product over the Internet.

10. A configurable communications system, comprising:

a digital repository populated with preprogrammed software objects configured to perform predetermined functions that are customizable by user defined parameters when executed by a processor;

input devices configured to receive the user defined parameters;

the processor; and

a computer readable medium encoded with processor readable instructions that when executed by the processor implement,

a call processing mechanism configured to perform the predetermined functions as customized by the user defined parameters.

- 11. The system of Claim 10, wherein the predetermined functions are associated with a CALL PULL-BACK mechanism.
  - 12. The system of Claim 10, wherein:

the digital repository being a database hosted on at least one of a computer readable medium and a printed document.

13. The system of Claim 10, wherein:

10

15

20

the call processing mechanism being configured to provide multi-media messaging including at least one of voice mail, e-mail, and facsimile.

- 14. The system of Claim 10, further comprising:
- a communication interface for receiving data over at least one of a Sonet Ring network and a meshed network.
  - 15. The system of Claim 14, wherein the at least one of a Sonet Ring network and a meshed network being configured with ATM as a transport for packetized traffic.
    - 16. A computer program product, comprising:
  - a computer storage medium and a computer program code mechanism embedded in the computer storage medium for causing a processor to implement a call processing system, the computer program code mechanism comprising:
    - a first computer code device configured to create a library of preprogrammed software objects capable of performing predetermined functions;
  - a second computer code device configured to store the library of preprogrammed software objects in a digital repository;
  - a third computer code device configured to select a subset of preprogrammed software objects from the digital repository based on a preselected portion of the predetermined functions;
- a fourth computer code device configured to customize the selected preprogrammed software objects based on user defined parameters; and
  - a fifth computer code device configured to process calls based on the selected programmed software objects as customized with the user defined parameters.
  - 17. The computer program product of Claim 16, wherein the predetermined functions are associated with a CALL PULL-BACK mechanism.

10

15

20

- 18. The computer program product of Claim 16, wherein the digital repository comprises a database.
- 19. The computer program product of Claim 18, wherein said database being hosted on at least one of a computer readable medium and a printed document.
- 20. The computer program product of Claim 16, wherein said predetermined functions being a user customized call pull-back operation.
- 21. The computer program product of Claim 16, wherein said user defined parameters being communication system attributes.
- 22. A system for configuring a communications system having a CALL PULL-BACK mechanism, comprising:

means for populating a digital repository with preprogrammed software objects;

means for selecting a subset of the preprogrammed software objects from the digital repository;

means for customizing the subset of preprogrammed software objects with user defined parameters so as to implement predetermined functions when executed by a processor;

means for mapping the predetermined functions to corresponding operating system inputs; and

means performing the predetermined functions when initiated by the corresponding operating system inputs.

- 23. The system of Claim 22, wherein the predetermined functions are associated with a CALL PULL-BACK mechanism.
  - 24. The system of Claim 22, further comprising: means for disaster resistant communications.

15

25. The system of Claim 22, further comprising:

means for transporting traffic between nodes when an outbound footprint allowing users node access as a local call is exceeded.

- 26. The system of Claim 22, further comprising:
- means for locking up an allocation of bandwidth needed in a virtual point to point connection during call set.
  - 27. The system of Claim 22, further comprising:

means for tearing down an ATM cloud providing a virtual point to point connection after determining that a call terminates on a same concentrator as the call was originated on.

28. The system of Claim 22, further comprising:

means for controlling numbering and forwarding from digital transport edge devices placed on or near a customer's premises.

29. The system of Claim 22, further comprising:

means for record keeping for each client's configuration of the subset of preprogrammed software objects.

30. The system of Claim 22, further comprising:

means for documenting spoken verbiage and member information used in customizing the subset of preprogrammed software objects.

31. The system of Claim 22, further comprising:

means for documenting the subset of preprogrammed software objects used in the system.

# ABSTRACT OF THE DISCLOSURE

A method, system, and computer program product for creating, maintaining and destroying virtual environments. Preprogrammed software objects that perform predetermined functions are created and stored in a repository, the desired objects are selected and configured with user defined parameters to create a customized call processing system. The use of preprogrammed software objects allows the rapid and accurate configuration, manipulation and destruction of virtual environments that networks subscribers together, processes calls, enables messaging, and provides disaster avoidance.

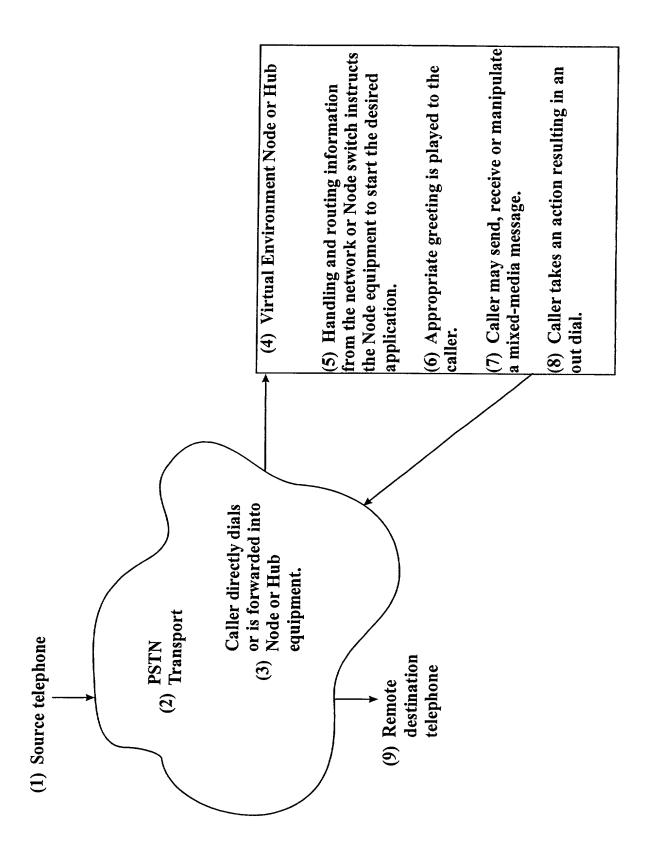
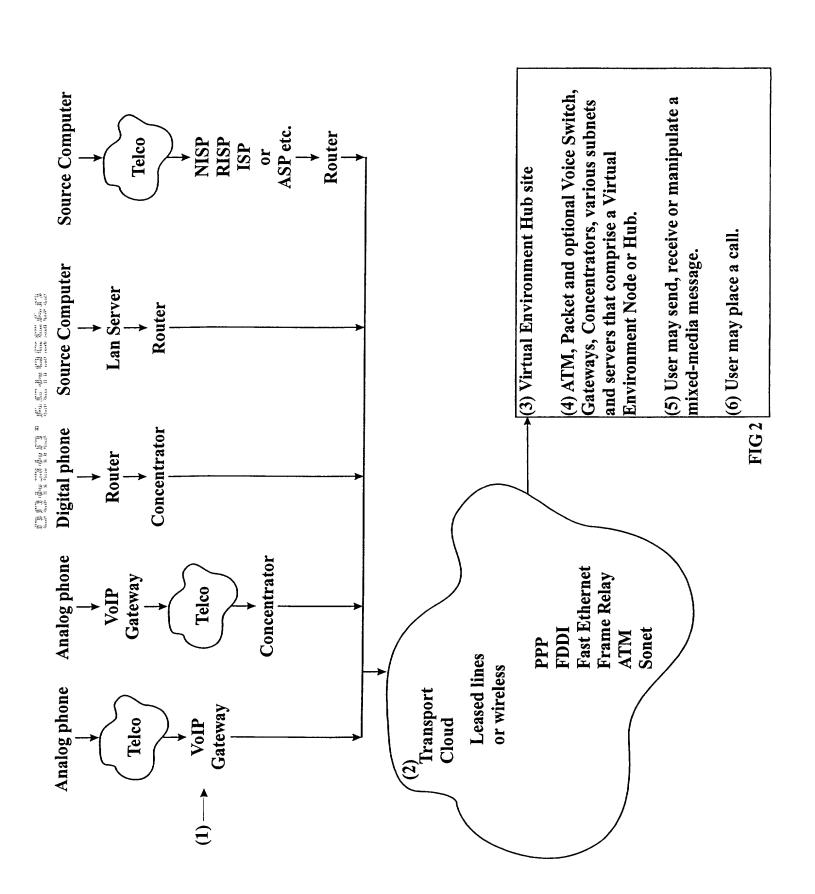
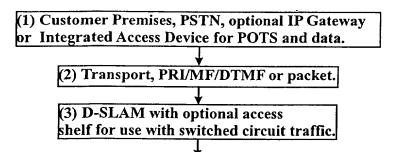
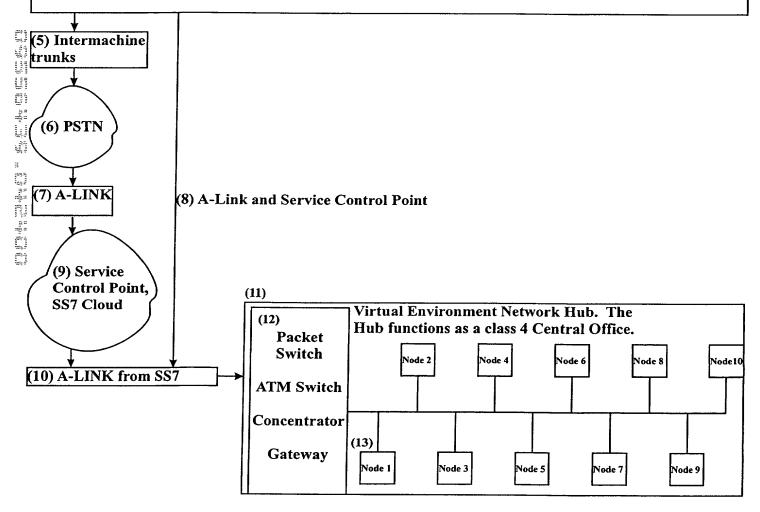


FIG1

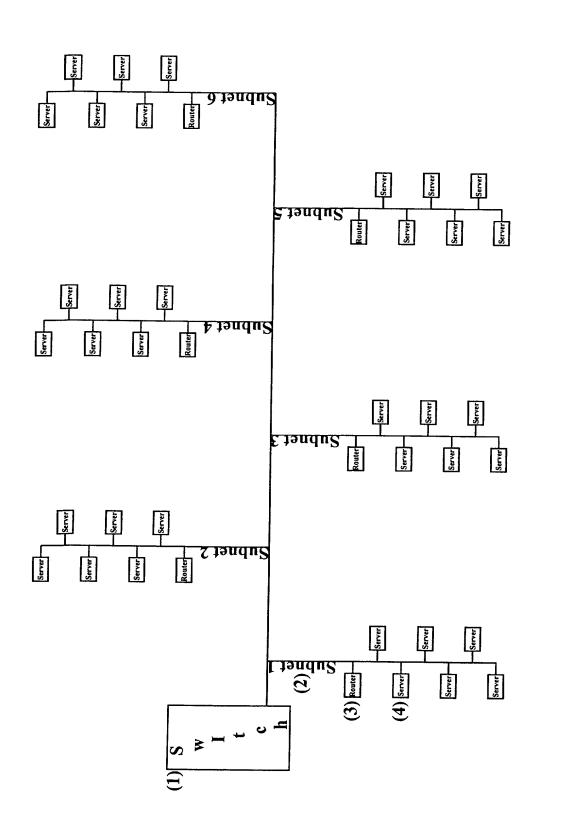




(4) The local ILEC brings the CLEC's LATA traffic to a single common fiber meet point. The meet point or Point of Presence, (POP) has a connection to the backbone provider and contains the ATM Access Concentrator, trunking and access Gateways or optional Access shelf which can replace the trunking Gateway. Optional servers may be deployed as well. Upon reaching the T3i Hub if a caller selects a choice which terminates on the same concentrator that the call originated from, the talk path is completed in the local concentrator and the virtual point to point connection in the ATM cloud is torn down, the bandwidth is then reallocated. The POP functions as a class 5 Central Office.







ş

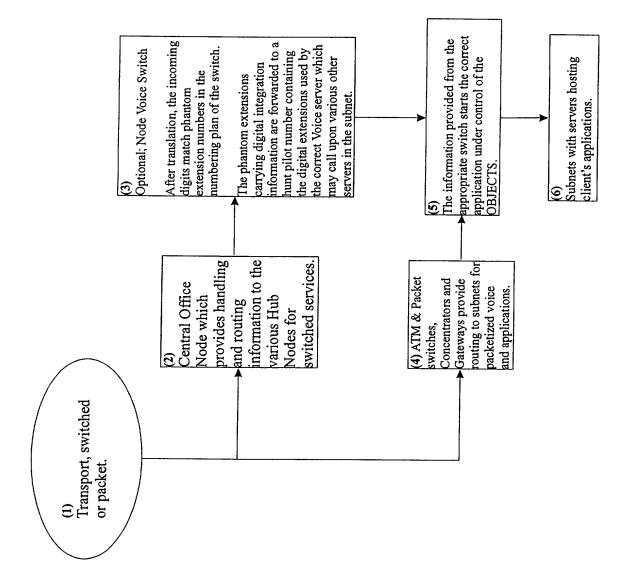
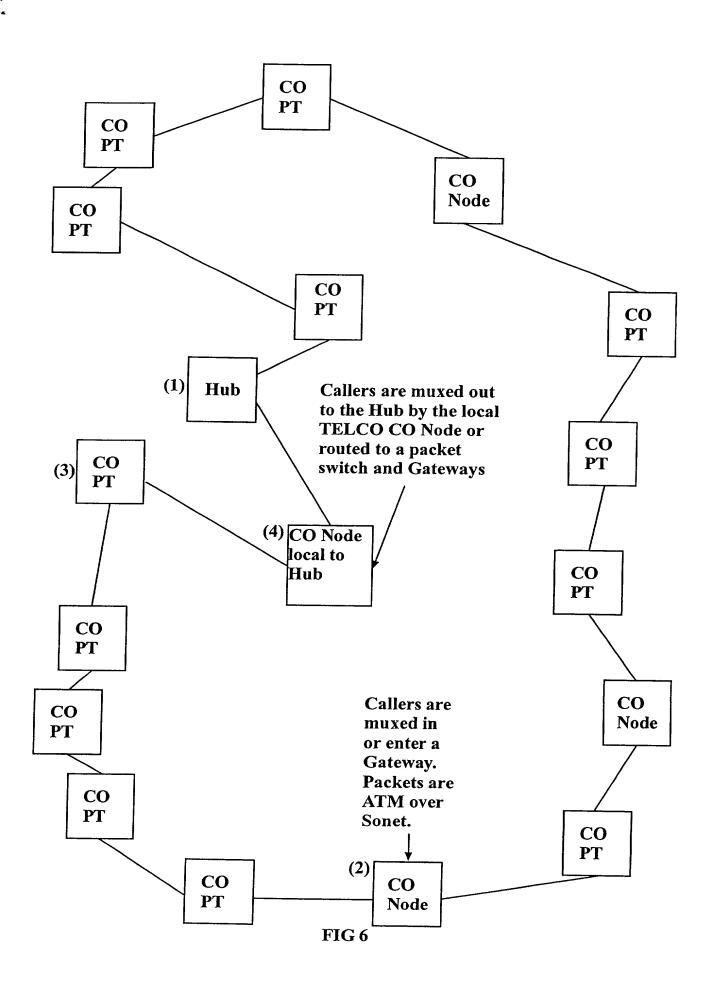


FIG 5



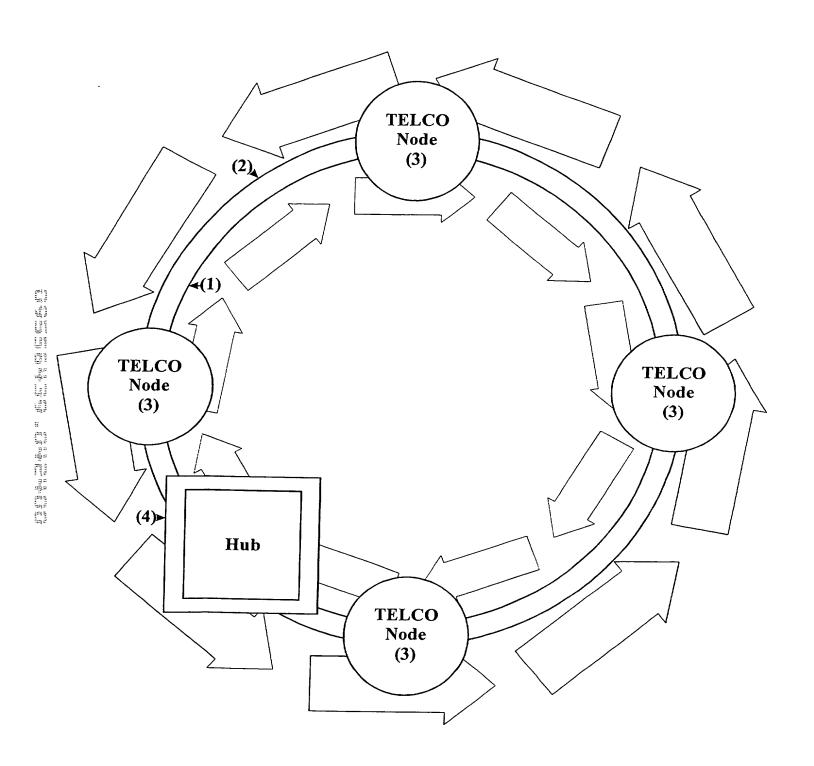


FIG 7

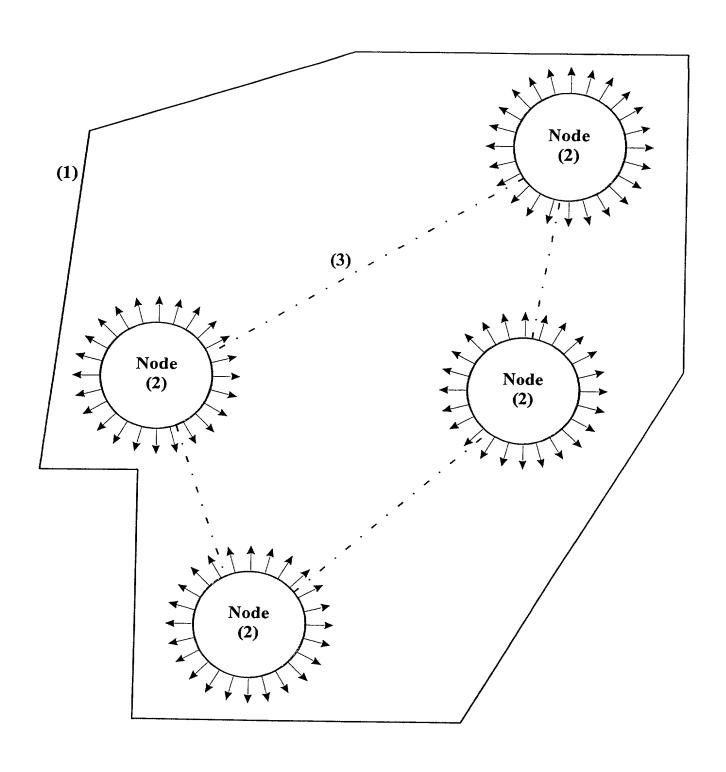


FIG 8

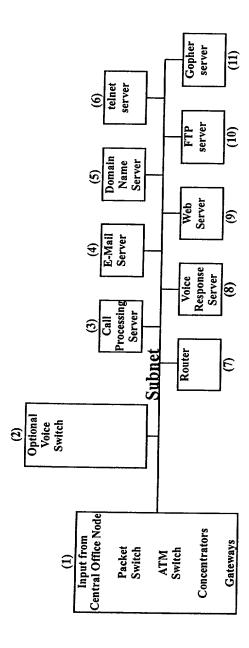


FIG9

IN THE CONTRACT OF THE STATE OF THE CONTRACT OF THE STATE OF THE STATE

Application located in Node 1
Default security code KUNIK or 58645
Voice Doreen Panico
User transfer on all trunks. Call forward on R/N/A on all trunks.

FIG 10

# Beclaration, Power Of Attorney and Petition

Page 1 of 3.

WE (I) the undersigned inventor(s), hereby declare(s) that:

My residence, post office address and citizenship are as stated below next to my name,

We (I) believe that we are (I am) the original, first, and joint (sole) inventor(s) of the subject matter which is claimed and for which a patent is sought on the invention entitled

- We (I) hereby state that we (I) have reviewed and understand the contents of the above-identified specification, including the claims, as amended by any amendment referred to above.
- We (1) acknowledge the duty to disclose information known to be material to the patentability of this application as defined in Section 1.56 of Title 37 Code of Federal Regulations.
- We (I) harsby claim foreign priority benefits under 35 U.S.C. § 119(a)-(d) or § 365(b) of any foreign application(s) for parent or inventor's certificate, or § 365(a) of any PCT International application which designated at least one country other than the United States, listed below and have also identified below, by checking the box, any foreign application for parent or inventor's certificate, or PCT International application having a filing date before that of the application on which priority is claimed. Prior Foreign Application(s)

Application No.	Country	Day/Month/Year	Clair	
			□ Yes	□ No
			□ Yes	□ No
			□ Yes	ΠNo
			C Yes	□ No

1/96

04/24/2000 00:08 Hrn.ai.com

Page 2 of E. Declaration

	60/130,69	JV	April 23, 1999
	(Application	Number)	(Filing Date)
	(Application	Number)	(Filing Date)
such of the claims of in the manner pro information which	application designs f this application is wided by the first is material to pates	ating the United States, s not disclosed in the print paragraph of 35 U.S atability as defined in 33	my United States application(s), or § 365(c) of a listed below and, insofar as the subject matter or United States or PCT International application. § 112, I acknowledge the duty to discled CFR § 1.56 which became available between ternational filing date of this application.
Application Se		Filing Date	Status (pending, parented abandoned)
rumper 24,915; C. Ir Arthur I. Neustadt, R.	vin McCasusno, Ke egistration Number	gistration Number 21, 1; 24,854: Richard D. Keils	n Number 24,618; Marvin J. Spivak, Registratio 14; Gregory J. Muler, Registration Number 25,59; 7, Registration Number 27,757; James D. Hamilton 21 Number 28,870; Robert T. Pous, Registratio

Post Office Address: Same as Abovo